



Technology

Policy document

Republic of Ireland



Proactive services

As an added benefit to this policy proactive cyber attack prevention services are provided to you, working to identify vulnerabilities and risks targeting insureds and try to prevent them from turning into cyber incidents. For more information on how these services work, contact us or [read this article](#).

CFC (the Coverholder identified on your Policy Certificate) strives to provide proactive support and advice on cyber risks and vulnerabilities that you may be exposed to throughout the duration of the policy. In certain circumstances such support may be provided by CFC Response.

Accessing proactive services

It is recommended that you download and activate the CFC Response app, including enabling notifications, in order to ensure full access to, and benefit from, CFC's Proactive services. While CFC will endeavour to provide these proactive services to you without the app, downloading the app will allow CFC to provide a deeper level of threat analysis. Your policy number provides you with free access to the app.

No impact on policy limits

Being alerted of a risk or vulnerability by CFC will not constitute a claim under your policy. CFC interactions with you to provide support and advice regarding cyber risks and vulnerabilities they have identified will not impact any coverage that you may be entitled to.

Proactive services tailored for you

CFC supports you by trying to identify risks and vulnerabilities that may lead to cyber incidents throughout the duration of the policy. If CFC becomes aware of a cyber risk or vulnerability to which you may be exposed, CFC will strive to provide proactive risk management services to you. These services can include:

- A** sending threat alerts through the Response mobile application (or via another means of communication if you have not downloaded the Response mobile application);
- B** providing initial advice to you about the risk or vulnerability, including threat intelligence; and
- C** providing initial remote support and assistance to you to remedy the risk or vulnerability.

The Services at b. and c. above will be provided to you by CFC Response.

If a cyber event occurs

In the event that the risk or vulnerability CFC alerts you about results in a notifiable incident under the Policy, you should refer to the Policy Conditions or speak with your broker for information about notification requirements to CFC.

About CFC Response

CFC Response is a trading name of the below listed entities, all of which are affiliates of CFC:

- 1** CFC Security Inc, DE file number 7451204, principal place of business at 300 E. Highland Mall Blvd, Suite 300, Austin, Texas 78752 United States;
- 2** CFC Security Limited, registered company number 13497455 with registered address at 85 Gracechurch Street, London, EC3V 0AA; and
- 3** CFC Security Pty Ltd, principal place of business at 130 Bundall Road, Unit 22, Queensland, 4217, Australia, ACN: 096 518 820.

You may receive services from one or more of the above companies depending upon your geographical location.

By using CFC Response services, you agree to the relevant entity's terms and conditions, which can be found [here](#). These terms outline the scope of services provided and any applicable limitations on liability. CFC is not responsible for services provided by CFC Response. Liability for these services is governed by the terms and conditions of the relevant CFC Response entity. If you have any questions about these terms, please contact CFC Response for clarification at enquiries@cfcreponse.com.

Our liability for proactive support services

CFC's Proactive services are designed to support cyber risk visibility and deliver timely alerts. These services do not replace the need for a comprehensive cybersecurity programme. Whilst CFC will endeavour to identify risks and vulnerabilities that may lead to cyber incidents throughout the duration of the policy to you, neither CFC nor CFC Response offers any guarantee that all such risks and vulnerabilities will be prevented, identified or resolved by CFC or CFC Response. You remain solely responsible for securing your systems and data.

PREAMBLE

As an added benefit to this Policy, proactive cyber attack prevention services are provided to **you**. These services are designed to help identify potential vulnerabilities and threats targeting **you** and aim to assist in reducing the likelihood of cyber incidents.

IMPORTANT: COVERAGE TRIGGERS. It is important for **you** to review this Policy in its entirety carefully, including **CONDITION 1**, as the trigger for coverage, including when **you** must notify **us** of a claim, under each Section and Insuring Clause may differ.

Where **cyber events**, **system failures** or **operator errors** are not specifically excluded from a Section or Insuring Clause of this Policy, then a claim arising out of a **cyber event**, **system failure** or **operator error** which is otherwise covered under that Section or Insuring Clause will be payable, subject to all other terms, conditions and exclusions of this Policy.

This Policy is a contract of insurance between **you** and **us**. **Your** Policy contains all the details of the cover that **we** provide. This Policy consists of and must be read together with the Schedule and any Endorsements. This Policy is not complete unless it is signed and a Schedule is attached.

The sections of this Policy are identified by the blue lines across the page with white upper case print, these are for information purposes only and do not form part of the cover given by this Policy. Terms in bold upper case print are references to specific Insuring Clauses, Sections or Conditions. Other terms in bold lower case print are defined terms and have a special meaning as set forth in the Definitions section and elsewhere. Words stated in the singular will include the plural and vice versa.

In consideration of the **premium** and in reliance upon the information that **you** have provided to **us** prior to the commencement of this insurance, **we** agree to provide the cover as set out below:

INSURING CLAUSES

INSURING CLAUSE 1: PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY

SECTION A: PRODUCTS AND SERVICES LIABILITY

We agree to pay on **your** behalf all sums which **you** become legally obliged to pay (including liability for claimants' costs and expenses) as a result of any **claim** first made against **you** during the **period of the policy** or any applicable optional extended reporting period arising out of **your technology services** for any:

- a. negligent act, error, omission, misstatement or misrepresentation;
- b. breach of any contractual term implied by law concerning necessary quality, safety or fitness, or **your** duty to use reasonable care and skill;

- c. failure of a product to perform or function as intended;
- d. **bodily injury** or **property damage** and any consequential financial loss related to the **bodily injury** or **property damage**; or
- e. other act, error or omission giving rise to civil liability but not any breach of contract other than as specified above.

We will also pay **costs and expenses** on **your** behalf.

SECTION B: BREACH OF CONTRACT

We agree to pay on **your** behalf all sums which **you** become legally obliged to pay (including liability for claimants' costs and expenses) as a result of any **claim** first made against **you** during the **period of the policy** or any applicable optional extended reporting period as a direct result of any unintentional breach of a contract with a **client** for the provision of **your technology services**.

We will also pay **costs and expenses** on **your** behalf.

SECTION C: SUB-CONTRACTOR VICARIOUS LIABILITY

We agree to pay on **your** behalf all sums which **you** become legally obliged to pay (including liability for claimants' costs and expenses) as a result of any **claim** first made against **you** during the **period of the policy** or any applicable optional extended reporting period as a direct result of any act, error or omission committed by any sub-contractor engaged by **you** for the provision of **your technology services**.

We will also pay **costs and expenses** on **your** behalf.

SECTION D: INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS INFRINGEMENT AND MEDIA LIABILITY

We agree to pay on **your** behalf all sums which **you** become legally obliged to pay (including liability for claimants' costs and expenses) as a result of any **claim** first made against **you** during the **period of the policy** or any applicable optional extended reporting period arising out of the provision of **your technology services** for any:

- a. infringement of any **intellectual property rights**, breach of any **intellectual property rights** licence acquired by **you** where **you** acted in good faith and did not knowingly intend to breach those rights or failure to attribute authorship or provide credit;
- b. act of passing-off, piracy or plagiarism or any misappropriation of content, concepts, format rights or ideas or breach of a contractual warranty relating to **intellectual property rights**;
- c. misappropriation of a trade secret;
- d. invasion, infringement or interference with rights of privacy or publicity, including false light, public disclosure of private facts, intrusion, breach of confidence and commercial appropriation of name or likeness;

- e. breach of agreement, breach of confidentiality or promissory estoppel, in connection with the failure to maintain the confidentiality of a source or materials furnished by a source or the failure to portray a source or a subject in a certain light; or
- f. defamation, including but not limited to libel, slander, trade libel, product disparagement, injurious falsehood, emotional distress or outrage based on harm to the character or reputation of any person or entity.

We will also pay **costs and expenses** on **your** behalf.

SECTION E: REGULATORY COSTS AND FINES

We agree to pay on **your** behalf **costs and expenses** and any fines or penalties as a result of any **regulatory investigation** first initiated against **you** during the **period of the policy** or any applicable optional extended reporting period arising directly out of the provision of **your technology services**.

However, **we** will not pay **costs and expenses**, fines or penalties in respect of any **regulatory investigation** affecting the wider environment in which **you** conduct **your technology services**, as opposed to any **regulatory investigation** solely affecting **you**.

SECTION F: DISHONESTY OF EMPLOYEES

We agree to pay on **your** behalf all sums which **you** become legally obliged to pay (including liability for claimants' costs and expenses) as a result of any **claim** first made against **you** during the **period of the policy** or any applicable optional extended reporting period arising out of any dishonesty by any **employee** in the provision of **your technology services**.

We will also pay **costs and expenses** on **your** behalf.

SECTION G: PAYMENT OF WITHHELD FEES

We agree to pay **your withheld fees** in the event that a **client** of **yours** brings or threatens to bring a **claim** against **you** that would be covered under **INSURING CLAUSE 1 (SECTIONS A, B, C and F only)** for an amount greater than **your withheld fees** if **you** attempt to recover the **withheld fees** from them. Prior to payment of **your withheld fees** **you** must obtain written confirmation from the **client** that they will not bring a **claim** against **you** if **you** agree not to pursue them for **your withheld fees** and provide it to **us**.

INSURING CLAUSE 2: NETWORK SECURITY & PRIVACY LIABILITY

SECTION A: NETWORK SECURITY LIABILITY

We agree to pay on **your** behalf all sums which **you** become legally obliged to pay (including the establishment of any consumer redress fund and associated expenses) as a result of any **claim** arising out of a **cyber event** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy** that results in:

- a. the transmission of malware to a **third party's computer system**;
- b. **your computer systems** being used to carry out a denial of service attack;

- c. **your** failure to prevent unauthorised access to information stored or applications hosted on **your computer systems** or a **third party's computer systems**; or
- d. identity theft, experienced by **your employees, senior executive officers** or any **third party**.

We will also pay **costs and expenses** on **your** behalf.

SECTION B: PRIVACY LIABILITY

We agree to pay on **your** behalf all sums which **you** become legally obliged to pay (including the establishment of any consumer redress fund and associated expenses) as a result of any **claim** arising out of a **cyber event** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy** that results in:

- a. an actual or suspected disclosure of or unauthorised access to any Personally Identifiable Information (PII), including payment card information or Protected Health Information (PHI);
- b. **your** failure to adequately warn affected individuals of a **privacy breach**, including the failure to provide a data breach notification in a timely manner;
- c. a breach of any rights of confidentiality as a direct result of **your** failure to maintain the confidentiality of any data pertaining to an **employee** or **senior executive officer**;
- d. a breach of any rights of confidentiality, including a breach of any provisions of a non-disclosure agreement or breach of a contractual warranty relating to the confidentiality of commercial information, PII, or PHI;
- e. a breach of any part of **your** privacy policy; or
- f. actual or suspected disclosure of or unauthorised access to **your** data or data for which **you** are responsible.

We will also pay **costs and expenses** on **your** behalf.

SECTION C: MANAGEMENT LIABILITY

We agree to pay on behalf of any board member, C-level executive, in-house lawyer and risk manager of the **company** (including **your** Chief Information Security Officer, Chief Information Officer, Chief Technology Officer or their functional equivalents), all sums they become legally obliged to pay as a result of any **claim** made against them arising directly out of a **cyber event** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy**.

We will also pay **costs and expenses** on their behalf.

However, **we** will not make any payment under this Section for which the board member, C-level executive, in-house lawyer or risk manager is entitled to indemnity under any other insurance, except for any additional sum which is payable over and above the other insurance.

SECTION D: REGULATORY FINES, PENALTIES AND INVESTIGATION COSTS

We agree to pay on **your** behalf any fines and penalties resulting from a **regulatory investigation** arising as a direct result of a **cyber event** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy**.

We will also pay **costs and expenses** on **your** behalf.

SECTION E: PCI FINES, PENALTIES AND ASSESSMENTS

We agree to pay on **your** behalf any fines, penalties and card brand assessments including fraud recoveries, operational reimbursements, non-cooperation costs and case management fees, which **you** become legally obliged to pay to **your** acquiring bank or payment processor as a direct result of a **payment card breach** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy**.

We will also pay **costs and expenses** on **your** behalf.

SECTION F: CONTINGENT BODILY INJURY

We agree to pay on **your** behalf all sums which **you** become legally obliged to pay (including liability for claimant's costs and expenses) as a result of any **claim** arising out of **bodily injury** caused as a direct result of a **cyber event** affecting **your computer systems** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy**.

We will also pay **costs and expenses** on **your** behalf.

However, **we** will not make any payment under this Section for which **you** are entitled to indemnity under any other insurance, except for any additional sum which is payable over and above the other insurance.

INSURING CLAUSE 3: CYBER INCIDENT RESPONSE

SECTION A: INCIDENT RESPONSE COSTS

We agree to pay on **your** behalf any reasonable sums necessarily incurred by **you**, or on **your** behalf, as a direct result of a **cyber event** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy** to:

- a. gain access to **our 24/7 cyber incident response line**;
- b. engage with **our claims manager** who will coordinate the initial response;
- c. obtain initial advice and consultancy from **our claims manager**, including threat intelligence in relation to the **cyber event**; and
- d. obtain initial remote support and assistance from **our claims manager** to respond to the **cyber event**.

SECTION B: LEGAL AND REGULATORY COSTS

We agree to pay on **your** behalf any reasonable sums necessarily incurred by **you**, or on **your** behalf, as a direct result of a **cyber event** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy** to:

- a. obtain legal advice to determine the correct course of action;
- b. draft **privacy breach** notification letters, substitute notices, website notices or e-mail notification templates;
- c. notify any appropriate governmental, regulatory, law enforcement, professional or statutory body;
- d. respond to any **regulatory investigation**; and

- e. defend any regulatory action.

SECTION C: IT SECURITY AND FORENSIC COSTS

We agree to pay on **your** behalf any reasonable sums necessarily incurred by **you**, or on **your** behalf, as a direct result of a **cyber event** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy** to:

- a. engage with an external IT security consultant to identify the source and scope of the **cyber event**;
- b. obtain initial advice to remediate the impact of the **cyber event**;
- c. conduct a forensic investigation of **your computer systems** where reasonable and necessary or as required by law or a regulatory body (including a requirement for a PCI Forensic Investigator);
- d. contain and remove any malware discovered on **your computer systems**; and
- e. engage with an IT security consultant to provide expert witness testimony at any trial or hearing arising from the **cyber event**.

SECTION D: CRISIS COMMUNICATION COSTS

We agree to pay on **your** behalf any reasonable sums necessarily incurred by **you**, or on **your** behalf, as a direct result of a **cyber event** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy** to:

- a. engage with a crisis communications consultant to obtain specific advice in direct relation to the **cyber event**;
- b. coordinate media relations in response to the **cyber event**;
- c. receive training for relevant spokespeople with respect to media communications in direct relation to the **cyber event**; and
- d. formulate a crisis communications plan in order to reduce damage to **your** brand and reputation as a direct result of the **cyber event**.

SECTION E: PRIVACY BREACH MANAGEMENT COSTS

We agree to pay on **your** behalf any reasonable sums necessarily incurred by **you**, or on **your** behalf, as a direct result of a **cyber event** first discovered during the **period of the policy** to:

- a. print and post appropriate notices for any individual affected by the actual or suspected **cyber event** or to send e-mail notices or issue substitute notices, including any **privacy breach** notification that **you** are not legally obliged to make;
- b. provide credit monitoring services, identity monitoring services, identity restoration services or identity theft insurance to affected individuals;
- c. set up a call centre to manage inbound and outbound calls in direct relation to the **cyber event**; and
- d. provide translation services to manage communications with affected individuals.

SECTION F: THIRD PARTY PRIVACY BREACH MANAGEMENT COSTS

We agree to pay on behalf of any **third party** any reasonable sums necessarily incurred as a direct result of a **cyber event** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy** to:

- a. print and post appropriate notices for any individual affected by the actual or suspected **cyber event** or to send e-mail notices or issue substitute notices;
- b. provide credit monitoring services, identity monitoring services, identity restoration services or identity theft insurance to affected individuals;
- c. set up a call centre to manage inbound and outbound calls in direct relation to the **cyber event**; and
- d. provide translation services to manage communications with affected individuals;

provided that **you** are contractually required to indemnify the **third party** against this **cyber event** and they have a legal obligation to notify affected individuals.

SECTION G: POST BREACH REMEDIATION COSTS

We agree to pay on **your** behalf any reasonable sums necessarily incurred by **you**, or on **your** behalf, with **our claims manager** following a **cyber event** covered under **INSURING CLAUSE 3** for the following services in order to mitigate the potential of a future **cyber event**:

- a. complete an information security risk assessment;
- b. conduct an information security gap analysis;
- c. develop an information security document set; and
- d. deliver an information security awareness training session.

INSURING CLAUSE 4: CYBER CRIME

SECTION A: FUNDS TRANSFER FRAUD

We agree to reimburse **you** for **loss** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy** as a direct result of any **third party** committing:

- a. any unauthorised electronic transfer of **company** funds from a bank or other financial institution, including an asset management firm, pension or investment fund;
- b. theft of the **company's** money or other financial assets from a bank by electronic means;
- c. theft of money or other financial assets from **your** corporate credit cards by electronic means; or
- d. any phishing, vishing or other social engineering attack against any **employee** or **senior executive officer** that results in the transfer of **company** funds to an unintended **third party**.

SECTION B: INVOICE MANIPULATION

We agree to reimburse **you** for **loss** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy**, as a direct result of theft committed by a **third party** of a **client's** money or other financial assets, that the **client** intended to send to **you** for the provision of goods and services, but which **you** did not

receive as a result of fraudulent electronic communications designed to impersonate a **senior executive officer** or **employee**, including the creation of fraudulent invoices or change of banking details.

SECTION C: NEW VENDOR FRAUD

We agree to reimburse **you** for **loss** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy** as a direct result of a fraudulent **third party** posing as a legitimate vendor of goods or services with whom **you** are transacting for the first time, resulting in **you** paying for goods or services that **you** did not receive.

SECTION D: PHYSICAL GOODS FRAUD

We agree to reimburse **you** for **loss** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy** as a direct result of a **third party** committing any phishing, vishing or other social engineering attack against an **employee** or **senior executive officer** that results in **you** sending the **company's** tangible property or goods to an unintended **third party**.

However, **we** will not make any payment under this Section for **loss** as a result of a legitimate customer not paying or refusing to pay for tangible property or goods that **you** have sent to them.

SECTION E: THEFT OF PERSONAL FUNDS

We agree to reimburse any **senior executive officer** for personal financial loss first discovered by them during the **period of the policy** as a direct result of any **third party** compromising the **company's** network security, which results in:

- a. theft of money or other financial assets from a personal bank account of the **senior executive officer**; or
- b. identity theft of the **senior executive officer** as a result of a **privacy breach** suffered by **you**.

SECTION F: CORPORATE IDENTITY THEFT

We agree to reimburse **you** for **loss** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy** as a direct result of the fraudulent use or misuse of **your** electronic identity, including the:

- a. establishment of credit or loans in **your** name;
- b. unauthorised electronic signing of any contract or agreement in **your** name;
- c. costs associated with the removal of websites designed to impersonate **you**; or
- d. the reliance by a **third party** on a fraudulent version of **your** digital identity to execute transactions of **your** funds or other financial assets.

SECTION G: THEFT OF FUNDS HELD IN ESCROW

We agree to reimburse **you** for **loss** (including compensation that the **company** is legally obliged to pay) first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy** as a direct result of **you** having to reimburse a **client** for theft of the **client's** money or other financial assets from a bank account

held in **you** name, provided that the theft was committed by a **third party** by electronic means, including any phishing, vishing or other social engineering attack against **you**.

SECTION H: THEFT OF CLIENT FUNDS

We agree to reimburse **you** for **loss** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy** as a direct result of **you** having to reimburse a **client** for theft of the **client's** money or other financial assets from a **client's** bank account that **you** had access to, provided that the theft was as a result of a social engineering attack committed against **you** by a **third party**.

SECTION I: CUSTOMER PAYMENT FRAUD

We agree to reimburse **you** in the event of fraudulent electronic communications or websites designed to impersonate **you** or any of **your** products, first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy**, for **loss** directly attributable to:

- a. reimbursing **your** customers for their financial loss arising directly from the fraudulent communications, including fraudulent invoices manipulated to impersonate **you**, where goods or services have not been provided to the customers by **you** or on **your** behalf; and
- b. the cost of creating and issuing a specific press release or establishing a specific website to advise **your** customers and prospective customers of the fraudulent communications.

SECTION J: TELEPHONE HACKING

We agree to reimburse **you** for **loss** associated with the cost of unauthorised calls or unauthorised use of **your** bandwidth first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy** as a direct result of **your** telephone system being hacked by a **third party**.

SECTION K: UNAUTHORISED USE OF COMPUTER RESOURCES

We agree to reimburse **you** for **loss** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy** as a direct result of **cryptojacking** or **botnetting**.

INSURING CLAUSE 5: CYBER EXTORTION

We agree to pay on behalf of the **company** any ransom in response to an extortion demand made against **you** and first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy** as a direct result of any actual or threat of:

- a. introduction of malware, including ransomware, into **your computer systems**;
- b. prevention of access to **your computer systems** or any **third party** systems hosting **your** applications or data;
- c. disclosure of **your** confidential information or confidential information entrusted to **you**; or
- d. damage to **your** brand or reputation by posting false or misleading information about **you** on social media sites.

We will also pay on behalf of the **company** the reasonable and necessary costs incurred to respond to the extortion demand (including costs incurred to procure cryptocurrency for the

purposes of paying the ransom or in negotiating with the individual or organisation making the extortion demand against **you**).

INSURING CLAUSE 6: SYSTEM DAMAGE AND BUSINESS INTERRUPTION

SECTION A: SYSTEM DAMAGE AND RECTIFICATION COSTS

We agree to reimburse **you** for the additional cost of employing:

- a. contract staff or overtime costs for **employees** to rebuild **your** data, including the cost of data re-entry or data re-creation;
- b. specialist consultants, including IT forensic consultants, to recover **your** data or applications; and
- c. specialist consultants or overtime costs for **employees** working within **your** IT department to reconstitute **your computer systems** to the position they were in immediately prior to the **cyber event**;

as a direct result of a **cyber event** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy**.

SECTION B: HARDWARE REPLACEMENT COSTS

We agree to pay on **your** behalf any reasonable sums necessarily incurred to replace any computer hardware or tangible equipment forming part of **your computer systems** that have been rendered unusable as a direct result of a **cyber event** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy**, provided that replacing the computer hardware or tangible equipment is a more cost effective solution than installing new firmware or software onto **your** existing hardware.

For the purposes of this Section, **we** will also pay the reasonable costs necessarily incurred to purchase and install temporary computer hardware or tangible equipment that are necessary in the interim for the sole purpose of facilitating the recovery of **your** data or systems during the remediation phase of the **cyber event**.

SECTION C: INCOME LOSS AND INCREASED COST OF WORKING

We agree to reimburse **you** for **your income loss** and **increased cost of working** sustained during the **indemnity period** as a direct result of an interruption to **your** business activities caused by **your computer systems** downtime arising directly out of a **cyber event**, **system failure** or **operator error**, which is first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy**, provided that **your computer systems** downtime lasts longer than the **time franchise**.

SECTION D: EMERGENCY AND ADDITIONAL OPERATIONAL CONTINUITY COSTS

We agree to reimburse **you** for any reasonable sums necessarily incurred during the **indemnity period** that are in addition to **your** normal operating expenses and the **increased cost of working** recoverable under **INSURING CLAUSE 6 (SECTION C)** only):

- a. to source **your** products or services from alternative sources in order to meet contractual obligations to supply **your** customers;
- b. to employ contract staff or overtime costs for **employees** in order to continue **your** business activities;
- c. to employ specialist consultants, including IT forensic consultants to diagnose the source of the **computer systems** downtime; and
- d. for **employees** working overtime within **your** IT department to diagnose and fix the source of the **computer systems** downtime;

to mitigate an interruption to **your** business activities caused by **your computer systems** downtime arising directly out of a **cyber event, system failure** or **operator error** which is first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy**, provided that **your computer systems** downtime lasts longer than the **time franchise**.

For the avoidance of doubt, these additional costs need not be less than **your** expected **income loss** had these measures not been taken.

SECTION E: VOLUNTARY AND REGULATORY SHUTDOWN

We agree to reimburse **you** for **your income loss** and **increased cost of working** sustained during the **indemnity period** as a result of an interruption to **your** business activities where:

- a. it is reasonable and necessary to deliberately take **your computer systems** offline in order to manage a **cyber event** and to mitigate a wider loss, provided that the **cyber event** was first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy**; or
- b. a governmental entity or regulatory body with jurisdiction over **you** expressly requires **you** to take **your computer systems** offline during the **period of the policy** in response to a **cyber event**;

provided that the length of time that **your computer systems** are offline exceeds the **time franchise**.

SECTION F: DEPENDENT BUSINESS INTERRUPTION

We agree to reimburse **you** for **your income loss** and **increased cost of working** sustained during the **indemnity period** as a direct result of an interruption to **your** business activities arising directly out of any sudden, unexpected and continuous outage of **computer systems** used directly by a **supply chain partner** which is first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy**, provided that the **computer systems** downtime lasts longer than the **time franchise** and arises directly out of a **cyber event, system failure** or **operator error**.

SECTION G: CONSEQUENTIAL REPUTATIONAL HARM

We agree to reimburse **you** for **your income loss** sustained during the **reputational harm period** as a direct result of the loss of current or future customers, caused by damage to **your** reputation as a result of a **cyber event** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy**.

SECTION H: LOST OR MISSED BIDS

We agree to reimburse **you** for **your income loss** sustained during the **reputational harm period** as a result of **your** failure to make or win a bid or request for proposal (RFP) for a contract arising directly from a **cyber event** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy**.

SECTION I: CLAIM PREPARATION COSTS

We agree to pay on **your** behalf any reasonable sums necessarily incurred to determine the amount of **your income loss** sustained following an interruption to **your** business activities covered under **INSURING CLAUSE 6**. We will only pay these costs where they are incurred with an expert appointed by the **claims manager**.

INSURING CLAUSE 7: GENERAL LIABILITY

SECTION A: PUBLIC LIABILITY

We agree to pay on **your** behalf all sums which **you** become legally obliged to pay (including liability for claimants' costs and expenses) as a result of any **claim** arising out of **bodily injury** or **property damage** first occurring during the **period of the policy**, except when it is caused directly by **your technology services**.

We will also pay **costs and expenses** on **your** behalf.

SECTION B: PRODUCTS LIABILITY

We agree to pay on **your** behalf all sums which **you** become legally obliged to pay (including liability for claimants' costs and expenses) as a result of any **claim** arising out of **bodily injury** or **property damage** first occurring during the **period of the policy** caused directly by any **product**.

We will also pay **costs and expenses** on **your** behalf.

SECTION C: PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY

We agree to pay on **your** behalf all sums which **you** become legally obliged to pay (including liability for claimants' costs and expenses) as a result of any **claim** arising out of **personal injury** or **advertising injury** first occurring during the **period of the policy**, except when it is directly caused by **your technology services**.

We will also pay **costs and expenses** on **your** behalf.

SECTION D: POLLUTION LIABILITY

We agree to pay on **your** behalf all sums which **you** become legally obliged to pay (including liability for claimants' costs and expenses) as a result of any **claim** arising out of **bodily injury** or **property damage** caused directly by **pollution** first occurring during the **period of the policy**, on condition that the **pollution** was the direct result of a sudden, identifiable, unintended and unexpected incident.

We will also pay **costs and expenses** on **your** behalf.

SECTION E: TENANTS' LEGAL LIABILITY

We agree to pay on **your** behalf all sums which **you** become legally obliged to pay (including liability for claimants' costs and expenses) as a result of any **claim** arising out of **property damage** to premises leased to, hired by, on loan to or held in trust by **you** or otherwise in **your** care, custody or control first occurring during the **period of the policy**.

We will also pay **costs and expenses** on **your** behalf.

INSURING CLAUSE 8: EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY

We agree to pay on **your** behalf all sums which **you** become legally obliged to pay (including liability for claimants' costs and expenses) as a result of any **claim** arising out of **bodily injury** first occurring during the **period of the policy** to **senior executive officers** or **employees** that are domiciled in the Republic of Ireland.

We will also pay **costs and expenses** on **your** behalf.

INSURING CLAUSE 9: COMMERCIAL PROPERTY

SECTION A: BUILDINGS DAMAGE

We agree to reimburse **you** for any reasonable sums necessarily incurred to repair or rebuild **your premises**, including the costs to remove any debris and for professional services including architects, surveyors and engineers, as a direct result of damage to **your premises** first occurring during the **period of the policy**.

SECTION B: GENERAL CONTENTS DAMAGE

We agree to reimburse **you** for any reasonable sums necessarily incurred to repair or replace **your general contents**, including the costs to remove any debris and for professional services, that have been lost or damaged whilst at **your premises** during the **period of the policy**.

SECTION C: PORTABLE CONTENTS

We agree to reimburse **you** for any reasonable sums necessarily incurred to repair or replace **your portable contents**, including laptops, mobile phones, cameras and other portable electronic equipment and tools that have been lost or damaged at or away from **your** premises during the **period of the policy**.

SECTION D: STOCK DAMAGE

We agree to reimburse **you** for any reasonable sums necessarily incurred to repair or replace **your stock**, including the costs to remove any debris, that has been lost or damaged during the **period of the policy**.

SECTION E: ADDITIONAL COVER FOR GENERAL CONTENTS AND STOCK

We agree to reimburse **you** for any reasonable sums necessarily incurred to repair or replace:

- a. **general contents** or **stock** in transit, including by parcel post and courier;

- b. **general contents** or **stock** while at an exhibition site or in the custody of a sales representative;
- c. materials, machinery and equipment that **you** have been contracted by a **third party** to install, provided **you** are legally liable for the materials, machinery and equipment and they are not left unattended for more than 30 consecutive days; and
- d. **general contents** that **you** have leased, rented, loaned or entrusted to a **third party** for up to a maximum period of 30 consecutive days;

that have been lost or damaged during the **period of the policy**.

SECTION F: ADDITIONAL EXPENSES

We agree to reimburse **you** for any reasonable sums necessarily incurred:

- a. to make temporary repairs to, expedite permanent repairs for, or expedite permanent replacement of, **your premises** or **contents**;
- b. to extract **pollutants** from land or water;
- c. to establish the value of the damage to **your premises** or **contents**;
- d. to locate the source of any water or oil leak, including the repair of any subsequent damage as a direct result of locating the water or oil leak;
- e. for rental payments **you** are legally obliged to pay during any period which **your premises** are unusable;
- f. for any fire department charges **you** incur;
- g. to re-charge fire extinguishing equipment;
- h. for security guard services to temporarily safeguard **your** damaged **premises**; and
- i. for a ransom paid for information directly leading to a conviction for any act of arson;

as a direct result of damage to **your premises** or **contents**, or the loss of **contents**, occurring during the **period of the policy**.

SECTION G: CAPITAL ADDITIONS

We agree to reimburse **you** for any reasonable sums necessarily incurred to repair or rebuild any additional premises acquired or constructed by **you** during the **period of the policy**, and to repair or replace **your contents** at these premises, as a direct result of damage to the additional premises or **contents** first occurring during the **period of the policy** provided that **you** give **us** written notice within 60 days of the acquisition or commencement of construction and agree to any additional **premium** and terms of coverage required by **us**.

SECTION H: BUILDING REGULATIONS AND LAWS

We agree to reimburse **you** for the reasonable additional costs to repair or rebuild **your premises** to the minimum standards required to comply with the current building regulations and laws as a direct result of damage to **your premises** first occurring during the **period of the policy**.

SECTION I: PERSONAL ACCIDENT

We agree to pay on **your** behalf compensation as shown in the Schedule if any **employee** aged between 16 and 70 on the **inception date** is injured in the course of **your** business activities during the **period of the policy** in a robbery or attempted robbery and suffers:

- a. death, permanent total disablement, loss of a limb or total and irrecoverable loss of sight in one or both eyes as a direct result of the injury within two years of the date of its occurrence; or
- b. temporary total disablement which prevents the **employee** from attending to their usual business or occupation.

However, **we** will only pay the highest applicable benefit to each **employee** who is injured, regardless of the extent of their injury.

INSURING CLAUSE 10: BUSINESS INTERRUPTION

SECTION A: ACTUAL LOSS SUSTAINED AND INCREASED COST OF WORKING

We agree to reimburse **you** for **your actual loss sustained** and **increased cost of working** during the **indemnity period** as a direct result of an interruption to **your** business activities caused by:

- a. damage to **your premises** or **contents**, other than damage causing failure in the supply of water, gas, electricity, telephone or internet to **your premises**;
- b. damage to **third party** property within a 10 kilometre or 6 mile radius of **your premises** which prevents access to **your premises**;
- c. damage to the property of one of **your** suppliers, other than a supplier of water, gas, electricity, telephone or internet; or
- d. failure in the supply of water, gas, electricity, telephone or internet to **your premises** for more than 24 consecutive hours as a direct result of damage to **your premises** or the property of **your** supplier of water, gas, electricity, telephone or internet;

first occurring during the **period of the policy**.

SECTION B: ADDITIONAL INCREASED COST OF WORKING

We agree to reimburse **you** for any reasonable sums necessarily incurred during the **indemnity period** that are in addition to **your** normal operating expenses and the **increased cost of working** recoverable under **INSURING CLAUSE 10 (SECTION A only)** to mitigate an interruption to **your** business activities caused by:

- a. damage to **your premises** or **contents**, other than damage causing failure in the supply of water, gas, electricity, telephone or internet to **your premises**;
- b. damage to **third party** property within a 10 kilometre or 6 mile radius of **your premises** which prevents access to **your premises**;
- c. damage to the property of one of **your** suppliers, other than a supplier of water, gas, electricity, telephone or internet; or

- d. failure in the supply of water, gas, electricity, telephone or internet to **your premises** for more than 24 consecutive hours as a direct result of damage to **your premises** or the property of **your** supplier of water, gas, electricity, telephone or internet;

first occurring during the **period of the policy**.

SECTION C: GROSS RENTALS

We agree to reimburse **you** for **your actual loss sustained** during the **indemnity period** as a direct result of a reduction in **your rental income** caused by damage to **your premises** first occurring during the **period of the policy**.

SECTION D: CAPITAL ADDITIONS

We agree to reimburse **you** for **your actual loss sustained** during the **indemnity period** as a direct result of an interruption to **your** business activities caused by damage to any additional premises acquired or constructed by **you** during the **period of the policy**, provided that **you** give **us** written notice within 60 days of the acquisition or commencement of construction and agree to any additional **premium** and terms of coverage required by **us**.

SECTION E: PROFESSIONAL FEES

We agree to reimburse **you** for any reasonable sums necessarily incurred for professional fees to establish the value of **your actual loss sustained** as a direct result of an interruption to **your** business activities.

INSURING CLAUSE 11: LOSS MITIGATION

In respect of **INSURING CLAUSE 1**, we agree to reimburse **you** for any reasonable costs necessarily incurred by **you** with **our** prior written agreement (which will not be unreasonably withheld) in respect of measures taken by **you** to rectify any act, error or omission that resulted in a **claim** or may result in a **claim** for which **you** would be entitled to indemnity under this Policy had these measures not been taken, provided that:

- a. these rectification measures are taken for the sole purpose of mitigating the **claim** or avoiding a **claim**; and
- b. the costs in respect of these rectification measures taken by **you** are less than the expected value of the **claim**.

We will not make any payment under this Insuring Clause in respect of any costs that include any provision for:

- a. salaries or other remuneration of **employees**;
- b. **your** loss of profit;
- c. **your** normal operating expenses; or
- d. goodwill payments or other amounts that **you** are not contractually obliged to pay.

INSURING CLAUSE 12: CRIMINAL REWARD COVER

We agree to reimburse **you** for any reasonable sums necessarily incurred with **our** prior written agreement to pay any person or organisation, other than:

- a. any external or internal auditor of the **company**; or
- b. any individual or organisation who manages or supervises the individuals stated in a. above;

for information not otherwise available which directly results in the arrest and conviction of any person or organisation who is committing or has committed any illegal act directly relating to a claim covered under **INSURING CLAUSES 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6**.

INSURING CLAUSE 13: REPUTATION AND BRAND PROTECTION

We agree to reimburse **you** for any reasonable sums necessarily incurred with **our** prior written agreement (which will not be unreasonably withheld) for the services of a public relations consultancy to avert or mitigate damage to **your** reputation or brand as a direct result of any media report that names **you** and publicises an act or event that is the subject of a claim for which **you** are entitled to indemnity under this Policy.

INSURING CLAUSE 14: COURT ATTENDANCE COSTS

We agree to reimburse **you** for any reasonable sums necessarily incurred by **you** with **our** prior written agreement (which will not be unreasonably withheld) to attend court or any tribunal, arbitration, adjudication, mediation or other hearing in connection with any claim for which **you** are entitled to indemnity under this Policy.

HOW MUCH WE WILL PAY

The maximum amount payable by **us** in respect of each Section and each Insuring Clause will not exceed the **limit of liability** plus the **incident response limit**.

YOUR MAXIMUM LIMITS UNDER THIS POLICY (ALL COVERAGES EXCEPT INSURING CLAUSES 9 AND 10)

Where any claim is covered under multiple Sections, each Section will cover its part of the claim to the extent of the available **limit of liability**. In the event any Section covering the claim is exhausted, no other Section of the Policy covering the claim will provide additional cover, unless cover is also triggered under **INSURING CLAUSE 3** in which case the **incident response limit** will be available in addition to the **limit of liability**.

Regardless of how many Sections cover any claim only one overall **limit of liability**, plus the **incident response limit**, will be available. The **limit of liability** that will be available is the highest **limit of liability** of the Sections covering the claim. The **limits of liability** available, other than the

highest **limit of liability** and the **incident response limit**, under the Sections covering the claim will always be a part of and not in addition to the highest **limit of liability** plus the **incident response limit**. For the purposes of this paragraph, **INSURING CLAUSES 5, 11, 12, 13 and 14** will each be considered a Section.

Where more than one claim under this Policy arises from the same original cause or single source or event, all of those claims will be deemed to be one claim and only one **limit of liability** and one **incident response limit** will apply in respect of that claim.

YOUR LIABILITY COVERAGES

We may at any time pay to **you** in connection with any **claim** the amount of the **limit of liability** (after deduction of any amounts already paid). Upon that payment being made **we** will relinquish the conduct and control of the **claim** and be under no further liability in connection with that **claim** except for the payment of **costs and expenses** incurred prior to the date of such payment (unless the **limit of liability** is stated to be inclusive of **costs and expenses**).

If **costs and expenses** are stated in the Schedule to be in addition to the **limit of liability**, or if the operation of local laws require **costs and expenses** to be paid in addition to the **limit of liability**, and if a damages payment in excess of the **limit of liability** has to be made to dispose of any **claim**, our liability for **costs and expenses** will be in the same proportion as the **limit of liability** bears to the total amount of the damages payment.

Notwithstanding the **limit of liability**, for any **claim** made against **you** within the United **States** of America or territories which come under the jurisdiction of the United **States** of America, the **limit of liability** will be an annual aggregate limit for all **claims** under this Policy and inclusive of **costs and expenses**.

YOUR PROPERTY COVERAGES

In respect of **INSURING CLAUSE 9 (SECTIONS A, B and C only)**, the **limit of liability** is on a day one reinstatement basis. This means that the **limit of liability** is the combination of the **declared value** plus a day one uplift amount equal to 15% of the **declared value**, to account solely for any inflation that may occur during the **period of the policy**.

If at the **inception date** the **declared value** does not represent the total cost to:

- a. repair or rebuild **your premises** at any **building address**;
- b. repair or replace **your general contents** at any **building address**; or
- c. repair or replace **your portable contents**;

any amount **we** pay in respect of a claim covered under this Policy for loss or damage to a. to c. above will be reduced in the same proportion as the underinsurance.

Example for calculating underinsurance:

- a. Total cost to rebuild all of **your premises** at building address 1 on the **inception date** = €500,000;
- b. **Declared value** for **premises** at building address 1 = €400,000;
- c. Therefore if a €200,000 loss occurs at the **premises** at building address 1, **we** would pay €160,000;
- d. This has been calculated as the **declared value** / the total cost to rebuild on the **inception date** x loss value (€400,000 / €500,000 x €200,000 = €160,000).

If **we** pay to replace **your general contents** or **portable contents**, **we** will do so on a new for old basis.

YOUR DEDUCTIBLE

We will only be liable for that part of each and every claim which exceeds the amount of the **deductible**. If any expenditure is incurred by **us** which falls within the amount of the **deductible**, then **you** will reimburse that amount to **us** upon **our** request.

Where more than one claim under this Policy arises from the same original cause or single source or event all of those claims will be deemed to be one claim and only one **deductible** will apply.

Where cover is provided under multiple Sections or multiple Insuring Clauses only one **deductible** will apply to that claim and this will be the highest **deductible** of the Sections under which cover is provided.

YOUR AGGREGATE DEDUCTIBLE

Notwithstanding the above an **aggregate deductible** applies to **INSURING CLAUSES 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6** and **12**, and is the maximum amount **you** will be liable to pay for all claims under these Insuring Clauses. This means **your** payment of any applicable **deductible** in respect of claims under these Insuring Clauses will erode the **aggregate deductible**. Upon total erosion of the **aggregate deductible** **you** will have no further liability to make any payment under these Insuring Clauses.

For example, if **you** have an **aggregate deductible** of €5,000 and make a claim where costs exceed this amount, should **you** notify a subsequent claim under these Insuring Clauses, no **deductible** will apply to that claim and **you** will have no further liability to make any payment under these Insuring Clauses.

YOUR TIME FRANCHISE

In respect of **INSURING CLAUSE 6 (SECTIONS C, D, E and F only)**, a single **time franchise** and **indemnity period** will apply to each claim. Where the same original cause or single source or event causes more than one period of **computer systems** downtime these will be considered one

period of **computer systems** downtime whose total duration is equal to the cumulative duration of each individual period of **computer systems** downtime.

DEFINITIONS

1. "**Actual loss sustained**" means
your income that, had the incident which gave rise to the claim not occurred, would have been generated directly from **your technology services** (less sales tax) during the **indemnity period**, less:
 - a. actual income (less sales tax) generated directly from **your technology services** during the **indemnity period**; and
 - b. any cost savings achieved as a direct result of the reduction in income.
2. "**Advertising injury**" means
 - a. oral or written publication of defamatory content;
 - b. oral or written publication of content that violates a person's right of privacy; or
 - c. infringement of copyright, trade dress, slogan or a **third party's** advertising idea;in **your** advertising or promotional material.
3. "**Aggregate deductible**" means
the highest **deductible** of the Sections under **INSURING CLAUSES 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 12**.
4. "**Approved claims panel providers**" means
the approved claims panel providers stated in the Schedule.
5. "**Bodily injury**" means
death, bodily injury, mental injury, illness or disease.
6. "**Botnetting**" means
the unauthorised use of **your computer systems** by a **third party** for the purpose of launching a denial of service attack or hacking attack against another **third party**.
7. "**Building address**" means
a building address stated in the Commercial Property and Business Interruption Sub-limits Schedule.
8. "**Claim**" means
 - a. a written demand for compensation;
 - b. a written request for a retraction or a correction;
 - c. a cease and desist notice

- d. a threat or initiation of a lawsuit, whether seeking damages, injunctive relief (including a temporary restraining order or preliminary or permanent injunction) or declaratory relief; and
- e. in respect of **INSURING CLAUSES 1 (SECTION E only)** and **2 (SECTION D only)**, a **regulatory investigation**

9. **"Claims managers"** means
the claims managers stated in the Schedule.
10. **"Client"** means
any **third party** with whom **you** have a contract in place for the supply of **your technology services** in return for a fee, or where a fee would normally be expected to be paid.
11. **"Company"** means
the company named as the Insured in the Schedule or any **subsidiary**.
12. **"Computer systems"** means
all electronic computers including operating systems, software, hardware, microcontrollers and all communication and open system networks and any data or websites wheresoever hosted, off-line media libraries and data back-ups and mobile devices including but not limited to smartphones, iPhones, tablets or personal digital assistants.
13. **"Contents"** means
- a. **general contents**;
 - b. **stock**; and
 - c. **portable contents**.
14. **"Continuity date"** means
the **inception date** or if **you** have maintained uninterrupted insurance of the same type with **us**, the date this insurance was first incepted with **us**.
15. **"Costs and expenses"** means
- a. **third party** legal and professional expenses (including disbursements) reasonably incurred in the defence of **claims** or circumstances which could reasonably be expected to give rise to a **claim** or in quashing or challenging the scope of any injunction, subpoena or witness summons;
 - b. any post judgment interest; and
 - c. the cost of appeal, attachment and similar bonds including bail and penal bonds.

Subject to all **costs and expenses** being incurred with the **claims managers'** prior written agreement.

16. **"Cryptojacking"** means
the unauthorised use of **your computer systems** by a **third party** for the sole purpose of cryptocurrency mining activities.
17. **"Cyber event"** means
any actual or suspected:
- a. unauthorised system access, electronic attack on **computer systems**:
 - i. used directly by **you**; or
 - ii. in respect of **INSURING CLAUSE 6 (SECTION F only)**, used directly by a **supply chain partner**,

including an attack that utilises artificial intelligence (AI), denial of service attack, cyber terrorism, hacking attack, Trojan horse, phishing attack, man-in-the-middle attack, application-layer attack, compromised key attack, malware infection (including spyware or ransomware), computer virus or actions of a rogue **employee**.
 - b. **privacy breach**
18. **"Cyber incident response line"** means
the telephone number stated as the cyber incident response line in the Schedule.
19. **"Cyber war"** means
any unauthorised access to or electronic attack on **computer systems**, carried out by or on behalf of a **state**, that directly results in another **state** becoming an **impacted state**.
20. **"Declared value"** means
the amount declared by **you**, as stated in the Schedule, as the total cost to:
- a. repair or rebuild **your premises** at each **building address**;
 - b. repair or replace **your general contents** at each **building address**; or
 - c. repair or replace **your portable contents**;
- including any applicable:
- a. costs for debris removal;
 - b. professional fees, including architects, engineers and surveyors; and
 - c. costs to comply to the minimum standards required by current building regulations and laws.
21. **"Deductible"** means
the amount stated as the deductible in the Schedule.

22. "Employee" means

any employee of the **company**, any volunteer working for the **company** and any individual working for the **company** as an independent contractor.

23. "Expiry date" means

the expiry date stated in the Schedule.

24. "General contents" means

items that the **company** owns or is legally responsible for, other than **stock** and **portable contents**, that are used primarily in connection with **your** business activities and are not permanently attached to a building, including:

- a. improvements made to the **premises** by **you** as a tenant, including decorating, flooring, internal fixtures and fittings, aerials and satellite dishes;
- b. desktop computer hardware and ancillary equipment (including monitors, keyboards and printers);
- c. television, photocopying and telecommunications equipment;
- d. wines, spirits and tobacco kept for entertainment purposes;
- e. works of art and precious metals;
- f. valuable documents including plans and designs in paper format;
- g. heating oil contained in fixed tanks in the open at **your premises**;
- h. refrigeration, ventilation, cooking, dishwashing and laundry appliances;
- i. locks and keys, provided this is necessary to maintain the security of **your premises** or safes;
- j. patterns, models, moulds, plans and designs;
- k. any trailer, provided that it was unattached from, being attached to, or being detached from, a motor vehicle when the damage occurred;
- l. outdoor signs located on the **premises**; and
- m. cash, bank and currency notes, cheques, bankers drafts, share and bond certificates, provided the loss or damage occurs whilst in a locked safe at **your premises** or whilst in secure transit.

"General contents" also means the personal belongings of any **employee** or visitor whilst at **your premises**, provided they are not covered under any other insurance.

25. "Impacted state" means

any **state** that suffers a major detrimental impact on its:

- a. ability to function; or
- b. defence and security capabilities;

as a direct result of any unauthorised access to or electronic attack on **computer systems**, carried out by or on behalf of another **state**.

26. **"Inception date"** means
the inception date stated in the Schedule.
27. **"Incident response limit"** means
the highest individual limit available, where cover is applicable, under **INSURING CLAUSE 3** as stated in the Schedule.
28. **"Income loss"** means
your income that, had the **cyber event, system failure or operator error** which gave rise to the claim not occurred, would have been generated directly from **your** business activities (less sales tax) during the **indemnity period or reputational harm period**, less:
- a. actual income (less sales tax) generated directly from **your** business activities during the **indemnity period or reputational harm period**; and
 - b. any cost savings achieved as a direct result of the reduction in income.
29. **"Increased cost of working"** means
your reasonable sums necessarily incurred in addition to **your** normal operating expenses to mitigate an interruption to and continue **your** business activities, provided that the costs are less than **your** expected **actual loss sustained or income loss** had these measures not been taken.
30. **"Indemnity period"** means
the period starting from:
- a. in respect of **INSURING CLAUSE 6 (SECTIONS C, D and E only)**, the first occurrence of the **computer systems** downtime;
 - b. in respect of **INSURING CLAUSE 6 (SECTION F only)** the first occurrence of the downtime of computer systems used directly by a **supply chain partner**; or
 - c. in respect of **INSURING CLAUSE 10**, the:
 - i. date the damage or prevention of access was first discovered; or
 - ii. initial 24 consecutive hours **you** have no water, gas, electricity, telephone or internet services has passed;
- and lasting for the indemnity period stated in the Schedule.
31. **"Independent expert"** means
a suitably qualified lawyer or accountant with a minimum of 5 years' experience in the subject matter of the claim.

32. "Intellectual property rights" means

any **intellectual property right** including, but not limited to, copyright, trademark (including any trade name that has been registered as a trademark), trade dilution, trade dress, design rights, domain name rights, moral rights, service mark or service name.

"Intellectual property rights" do not include any patent.

33. "Limit of liability" means

if expressed in the Schedule as:

- a. "limit of liability" or "amount insured", the maximum amount payable by **us** in respect of each claim; or
- b. "aggregate limit of liability" or "aggregate amount insured", the maximum amount payable by **us** in respect of all claims.

34. "Loss" means

any direct financial loss sustained by the **company**.

35. "Operator error" means

any unintentional human error in entering or amending electronic data within **your computer systems** or in the upgrade, maintenance or configuration of those **computer systems**, where the proximate cause is not physical damage to any tangible equipment or property.

"Operator error" does not mean any error in the design or architecture of any **computer systems**.

36. "Payment card breach" means

an actual or suspected unauthorised disclosure of payment card data stored or processed by **you** arising out of an electronic attack, accidental disclosure or the deliberate actions of a rogue **employee**.

"Payment card breach" does not mean a situation where payment card data is deliberately shared with or sold to a **third party** with the knowledge and consent of a **senior executive officer**.

37. "Period of the policy" means

the period between the **inception date** and the **expiry date** or until the Policy is cancelled in accordance with **CONDITION 6**.

38. "Personal injury" means

- a. false arrest, detention or imprisonment;
- b. malicious prosecution; or
- c. wrongful entry into, or eviction of a person from, a room, dwelling or premises that the person occupies.

39. "Pollutants" means

any solid, liquid, gaseous, radiological or thermal irritant, toxic or hazardous substance, or contaminant including, but not limited to smoke, vapour, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste materials, including recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed materials.

40. "Pollution" means

the discharge, dispersal, release, migration, seepage or escape of **pollutants**.

41. "Portable contents" means

items that the **company** owns or is legally responsible for that are used primarily in connection with **your** business activities and designed to be portable, regardless of whether **you** use these as portable items, including laptops, mobile phones, electronic tablets, cameras, tools and video, photographic, surveying and portable telecommunications equipment.

42. "Premises" means

- a. the building;
- b. any completed extension to the building;
- c. any permanently installed machinery and equipment;
- d. any permanently attached fixtures and fittings;
- e. landlord's fixtures and fittings;
- f. retaining walls, outdoor walls, gates, fences, yards, car parks, roadways and pavements;
- g. trees, shrubs, plants and lawns;
- h. piping, ducting, cables, wires and accessories extending to the public mains that **you** are responsible for; and
- i. fixed glass in windows, doors, skylights, mirrors fixed to the building, glass showcases and shelves fixed to the building, sanitary fixtures and fittings and other fixed glass;

at the **building address**.

43. "Premium" means

the amount stated as the premium in the Schedule and any subsequent adjustments.

44. "Privacy breach" means

an actual or suspected unauthorised disclosure of information arising out of an electronic attack, accidental disclosure, theft or the deliberate actions of a rogue **employee** or **third party**, including Personally Identifiable Information (PII), Protected Health Information (PHI) and payment card information.

"**Privacy breach**" does not mean a situation where information is deliberately shared with or sold to a **third party** with the knowledge and consent of a **senior executive officer**.

45. **"Product"** means
any tangible property, other than a **technology product**, that has been manufactured, altered, distributed or installed by **you** or on **your** behalf.
46. **"Property damage"** means
direct physical damage to, destruction of, loss of possession or loss of use of tangible property.
47. **"Regulatory investigation"** means
a formal hearing, official investigation, examination, inquiry, legal action or any other similar proceeding initiated by a governmental, regulatory, law enforcement, professional or statutory body against **you**.
48. **"Rental income"** means
- the anticipated gross rental income from tenant occupancy of **your premises**;
 - the amount of all charges which are the legal obligation of the tenants, which would otherwise be **your** obligation; and
 - the fair rental value of any portion of **your premises** which is occupied by **you**.
49. **"Reputational harm period"** means
the period starting from when the **cyber event** is first discovered and lasting for the period stated as the reputational harm period in the Schedule.
50. **"Retroactive date"** means
the retroactive date stated in the Schedule.
51. **"Senior executive officer"** means
board members, C-level executives, in-house lawyers and risk managers of the **company**.
52. **"State"** means
sovereign state.
53. **"Stock"** means
- stock;
 - samples;
 - merchandise goods; and
 - goods held in trust;

whilst at **your premises**, in transit, or at the **premises** of **your** customer or supply chain partner provided that **you** are legally responsible for them.

"Stock" also means stock that has been sold by **you** to a **third party** on a deferred payment plan, however, the maximum amount **we** will pay is the **limit of liability** or an amount equal to any unpaid balance, whichever is less.

54. "Subsidiary" means

any entity which the **company** has majority ownership of, meaning more than 50% ownership, on or before the **inception date**.

55. "Supply chain partner" means

any:

- a. **third party** that provides **you** with hosted computing services including infrastructure, platform, file storage and application level services; or
- b. **third party** listed as a supply chain partner in an endorsement attaching to this policy which **we** have issued.

56. "System failure" means

any sudden, unexpected and continuous downtime of **your computer systems** which renders them incapable of supporting their normal business function and is caused by an application bug, an internal network failure or hardware failure.

However, in respect of **INSURING CLAUSE 6 (SECTION F only)**, **system failure** also means any sudden, unexpected and continuous downtime of **computer systems** used directly by a **supply chain partner** which renders them incapable of supporting their normal business function and is caused by an application bug, an internal network failure or hardware failure.

"System failure" does not mean a **cyber event**.

57. "Technology product" means

any hardware, or any related electronic product, equipment, or device that is designed, manufactured, altered, repaired, distributed or installed, licenced, leased or sold by **you** or on **your** behalf.

58. "Technology services" means

the supply by **you** or on **your** behalf of **technology products** or technology services, including but not limited to software development, software installation and maintenance, hardware design, hardware installation and maintenance, artificial intelligence development, artificial intelligence services, data processing, internet services, data and application hosting, **computer systems** analysis, consulting, training, programming, systems integration, IT support and network management, and as more fully described in the Schedule.

59. "Third party" means

any person who is not an **employee** or any legal entity that is not the **company**.

60. "Time franchise" means

the number of hours stated as the time franchise in the Schedule.

61. "War" means

any physical:

- a. war, invasion, acts of foreign enemies, hostilities or warlike operations (whether war is declared or not), civil war, rebellion, insurrection, civil commotion assuming the proportions of or amounting to an uprising, military or usurped power; or
- b. action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any way relating to a. above.

62. "We/our/us" means

the underwriters stated in the Schedule.

63. "Withheld fees" means

any contractually due fee that **your client** refuses to pay **you**, but excluding any part of the fee that represents **your** profit or mark-up or liability for taxes.

64. "You/your" means

- a. the **company**;
- b. any past, present or future **employees**;
- c. the estates, heirs, legal representatives or assigns of any **employee** in the event of their death, incapacity, insolvency or bankruptcy but only with respect to any act, error or omission committed or alleged to have been committed by the **employee** while acting in their capacity as **employee**; and
- d. the parent, spouse, domestic partner, civil partner or child of any **employee** but only in respect of any **claim** made against them by reason of:
 - i. their status as parent, spouse, domestic partner, civil partner or child of the **employee**; or
 - ii. their ownership or interest in property which the claimant seeks as recovery for an alleged act, error or omission committed by the **employee** while acting in their capacity as **employee**.

EXCLUSIONS

We will not make any payment under this Policy:

EXCLUSIONS RELATING TO PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY

In respect of **INSURING CLAUSE 1** only:

1. **Unauthorised funds transfer**

arising directly out of any authorised or unauthorised electronic transfer of funds or financial assets, including where this results in any outstanding debt.

EXCLUSIONS RELATING TO GENERAL LIABILITY

In respect of **INSURING CLAUSE 7** only:

2. Faulty workmanship

for the cost to repair or replace, including any ensuing financial loss:

- a. that part of any property that has been damaged by **you**, or a **third party** operating on **your** behalf, during its construction, distribution or installation;
- b. that part of any property as a direct result of faulty workmanship by **you**, or a **third party** operating on **your** behalf, during its construction or installation; or
- c. any undamaged property that contains any **product**, unless the **product** which the property contains has been damaged as a direct result of a sudden, unintended and unexpected incident after it has left **your** care, custody or control.

3. Financial loss

arising directly or indirectly out of **third party** financial loss, other than **third party** financial loss directly resulting from **bodily injury, personal injury, advertising injury or property damage**.

4. Land or water

arising directly or indirectly from damage by any description to land or water within or below the boundaries of any land or premises presently or at any time previously owned or leased by **you** or otherwise in **your** care, custody or control.

5. Marine and aviation

arising directly or indirectly from the ownership, possession or use by **you**, or on **your** behalf, of any:

- a. watercraft, other than any hovercraft, in excess of 10 metres in length; or
- b. aircraft, drone, hovercraft, offshore installation, offshore rig or offshore platform.

6. Property in your care, custody or control

arising directly or indirectly out of **property damage** to **third party** property which is in **your** care, custody or control.

However, this Exclusion will not apply to **INSURING CLAUSE 7 (SECTION E only)**.

In respect of **INSURING CLAUSE 7, SECTION C**:

7. Content advertised prior to the continuity date

arising directly or indirectly out of any advertisement that was first published prior to the **continuity date**.

EXCLUSIONS RELATING TO COMMERCIAL PROPERTY

In respect of **INSURING CLAUSE 9** only:

8. Excluded property

for the costs to repair, replace or rebuild:

- a. the foundations of the **premises**;
- b. the foundations of any structure, machinery or boiler contained inside of the **premises** if they are below the lowest basement floor or ground level if there is no basement; or
- c. land or growing crops.

9. Theft from an unlocked vehicle

arising directly or indirectly out of theft of **contents** from any vehicle, unless the vehicle was locked at the time the theft occurred and there are signs of forced entry.

EXCLUSIONS RELATING TO ALL INSURING CLAUSES

10. Advertising injury

arising directly or indirectly out of **advertising injury**.

However, this Exclusion will not apply to **INSURING CLAUSE 7 (SECTION C only)**.

11. Antitrust

for or arising out of any actual or alleged antitrust violation, restraint of trade, unfair competition, false, deceptive or unfair trade practices, violation of consumer protection laws or false or deceptive advertising other than any covered portion of any **claim** based on **your** alleged unauthorised use of a **third party's** trademark.

12. Asbestos

arising directly or indirectly out of the manufacturing, mining, use, sale, installation, removal, distribution of or exposure to asbestos, materials or products containing asbestos or asbestos fibres or asbestos dust.

13. Associated companies

- a. in respect of any **claim** made by any company firm or partnership in which the **company** has greater than a 15% executive or financial interest, unless the **claim** emanates from an independent **third party**;
- b. in respect of any **claim** made by any company firm partnership or individual which has greater than a 15% executive or financial interest in the **company**, unless the **claim** emanates from an independent **third party**;
- c. arising out of or resulting from any of **your** activities as a trustee, partner, officer, director or employee of any employee trust, charitable organization, corporation, company or business other than that of the **company**; or
- d. in respect of any **claim** made by or on behalf of the **company** against a **third party**.

14. Betterment

which results in **you** being in a better financial position or **you** benefitting from upgraded versions of **your computer systems** as a direct result of the event which gave rise to the **claim** under this policy.

However, this Exclusion will not apply to **INSURING CLAUSE 6 (SECTION B only)**.

15. Bodily injury

in respect of **INSURING CLAUSES 1 and 2**, arising directly or indirectly out of **bodily injury**.

However, this Exclusion will not apply to:

- a. **INSURING CLAUSES 1 (SECTION A only) and 2 (SECTION F only)**; and
- b. **INSURING CLAUSES 1 (SECTION D only) and 2 (SECTIONS A, B and C only)** for any **claim** as a direct result of mental injury or emotional distress.

16. Breach of contract

arising directly out of any breach of contract.

However, this Exclusion will not apply to:

- a. **INSURING CLAUSE 1 (SECTIONS A, B and D only)**; and
- b. **INSURING CLAUSE 7**, if liability would have attached in the absence of that contract.

17. Chargebacks

for any credit card company or bank, wholly or partially, reversing or preventing a payment transaction, unless specifically covered under **INSURING CLAUSE 2 (SECTION E only)** for which **you** have purchased coverage.

18. Collection of private data without consent

arising directly or indirectly out of any actual or alleged failure to obtain consent or agreement from any private individual before collecting, storing or processing any of their personal information, including personally identifiable information (PII), internet search history and internet browsing habits.

19. Communicable diseases

in respect of **INSURING CLAUSES 7, 9 and 10**, arising directly or indirectly out of, or in any way relating to any actual, threat or fear of any pathogen or disease, including any virus, bacterium, parasite or variation of these, which can be transmitted by any means directly or indirectly from any organism to another organism and can cause, or have the potential to cause:

- a. damage to human health or welfare; or
- b. physical damage or destruction to tangible property, including the deterioration, loss of use or reduction in value or marketability of the tangible property.

20. Core infrastructure failure

in respect of **INSURING CLAUSES 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 12**, arising directly or indirectly out of any:

- a. failure, material degradation or termination of any core element of the internet, telecommunications or GPS infrastructure that results in a regional, countrywide or global outage of the internet or telecommunications network, including a failure of the core DNS root servers, satellite network or the IP addressing system or an individual state or non-state actor disabling all or part of the internet;
- b. failure in the power supply, including where the failure is caused by any surge or spike in voltage, electrical current or transferred energy; or
- c. failure, disruption or reduction in the supply of utilities, including telecommunications, gas and water infrastructure or services.

21. Cryptocurrency

arising directly or indirectly out of any:

- a. theft or loss of; or
- b. provision of, or failure to provide, any advice, consultancy or any other services or activities relating to;

any crypto asset, including cryptocurrency, utility tokens, securities tokens, ecosystem tokens or any other type of digital currency.

22. Cyber events

in respect of **INSURING CLAUSES 7, 9 and 10**, arising directly or indirectly out of any **cyber event**.

23. Directors and officers liability

arising out of any personal liability incurred by **your senior executive officers** when they are acting in that capacity or managing **you**, or arising from any statement, representation or information regarding **your** business contained within any accounts, reports or financial statements.

However, this Exclusion will not apply to **INSURING CLAUSE 2 (SECTION C only)**.

24. Electronic data

in respect of **INSURING CLAUSES 9 and 10**, for:

- a. any costs incurred to retrieve, restore, rebuild or recover any electronic data or application, including any costs to reconstitute any electronic data or application;
- b. the actual value of any electronic data or application; or
- c. that part of any **actual loss sustained** arising out of, or attributable to in any way, the loss, the loss of use, reduction in functionality, damage or corruption of any electronic data or application.

25. Employers' liability

arising directly or indirectly out of **bodily injury to your employees**.

However, this Exclusion will not apply to **INSURING CLAUSE 8**.

26. Employment disputes

arising directly or indirectly out of any:

- a. employer-employee relations, policies or practices;
- b. actual or alleged refusal to employ any person;
- c. actual or alleged breach by any **employee** of any term or condition of any express or implied contract between them and any past employer of theirs, including breaching any restrictive covenant, covenant not to compete, non-disparagement agreement, confidentiality agreement or non-solicitation agreement; or
- d. actual or alleged conduct by **you** that defames, libels, slanders, disparages or harasses any past employer of any **employee** or interferes with any past, present or prospective employment or contractual relationship between any **employee** and any past employer of theirs.

27. Equipment breakdown

in respect of **INSURING CLAUSES 9** and **10**, arising directly from the breakdown, explosion or collapse of any electrical or mechanical equipment including air conditioning, refrigeration, boiler, computer and communication equipment.

28. ERISA

based upon the Employment Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, and any amendment thereto, or any rules or regulations promulgated thereunder.

29. Excluded causes

in respect of **INSURING CLAUSES 9** and **10**, arising directly or indirectly out of:

- a. wear and tear, an inherent defect, rot, vermin, infestation, ground heave, subsidence, landslide or any other gradually operating cause;
- b. frost, other than property damage due to water leaking from burst pipes forming part of the permanent internal plumbing provided the **premises** are occupied and in use;
- c. any voluntary parting with, or transfer of, **your premises** or **contents**, if induced to do so by fraud or misrepresentation; or
- d. any unexplained loss or mysterious disappearance.

30. Extended warranty

arising directly or indirectly out of any extended warranty agreement, unless liability would have attached in the absence of that agreement.

31. Insolvency

arising out of or relating directly or indirectly to **your** insolvency or bankruptcy, or the insolvency or bankruptcy of any **third party**. However, **your** insolvency will not relieve **us** of any

of **our** legal obligations under this contract of insurance where this insolvency does not give rise to a claim under this Policy.

32. Intellectual property rights and defamation

arising directly or indirectly out of defamation or any infringement of **intellectual property rights**.

However, this Exclusion will not apply to **INSURING CLAUSES 1 (SECTION D only) or 7 (SECTION C only)**.

33. Joint venture

arising directly or indirectly out of any:

- a. activities related to a joint business venture between **you** and any **third party** or any entity that is owned or controlled in part by **you** or any **third party** related to the joint business venture; or
- b. **claim** made against **you** by any **third party** related to a joint business venture or any entity that is owned or controlled in part by any **third party** related to the joint business venture.

34. Known claims and circumstances

arising out of any actual or suspected **cyber event, claim, loss, operator error, system failure** or circumstance which might give rise to a claim under this Policy which a **senior executive officer** was aware of, or ought reasonably to have been aware of, prior to the **continuity date**, including any claim or circumstance notified to any other insurer.

35. Legal action

where any legal action is brought outside the legal action territories stated in the Schedule, or where an action is brought within those territories to enforce a judgment outside of those territories whether by way of reciprocal agreement or otherwise.

36. Liquidated damages, service credits and penalty clauses

for liquidated damages or service credits, or arising out of penalty clauses unless **you** would have been liable in the absence of any contract stipulating the liquidated damages or service credits or penalty clauses.

37. Loss of economic value

for the reduction in economic or market value (including loss of potential future sales) of any of **your** intellectual property assets.

38. Misleading advertising

arising directly or indirectly from any advertisement, promotion or product description that is actually or alleged to be false or misleading.

However, this Exclusion will not apply to **INSURING CLAUSE 7 (SECTION C only)**.

39. **Motor**

arising directly or indirectly from the ownership, possession or use of any motor vehicle or trailer other than **bodily injury** or **property damage**:

- a. caused by the use of any tool or equipment forming part of or attached to or used in connection with any motor vehicle or trailer;
- b. occurring beyond the limits of any carriageway or thoroughfare and caused by the loading or unloading of any motor vehicle or trailer;
- c. arising out of the use of any motor vehicle or trailer temporarily in **your** custody or control for the purpose of parking; or
- d. occurring beyond the limits of any carriageway or thoroughfare and caused by the use of any unlicensed vehicle, including but not limited to snowmobiles and all-terrain vehicles, in the course of **your** business activities;

provided always that **we** will not make any payment in respect of any legal liability for which compulsory insurance or security is required by legislation or for which a government or other authority has accepted responsibility.

40. **Nuclear**

arising directly or indirectly from or contributed to by:

- a. ionising radiations or contamination by radioactivity from any nuclear fuel or from any nuclear waste from the combustion of nuclear fuel; or
- b. the radioactive, toxic, explosive or other hazardous properties of any explosive nuclear assembly or nuclear component.

41. **Other insurance**

for which **you** are entitled to indemnity under any other insurance except for:

- a. any additional sum which is payable over and above the other insurance where that insurance has been declared to **us**; or
- b. any contribution that **we** are obliged to make by law and that contribution will be in proportion to the indemnity available under the policies.

42. **Patent infringement**

arising directly or indirectly out of the actual or alleged infringement or inducement of infringement of any patent, including any application for a patent that has not yet been granted.

43. **Payment card industry related fines, penalties and assessments**

for fines, penalties and card brand assessments, including fraud recoveries, operational reimbursements, non-cooperation costs and case management fees which **you** become

legally obliged to pay **your** acquiring bank or payment processor as a direct result of a **payment card breach**.

However, this Exclusion will not apply to **INSURING CLAUSE 2 (SECTION E only)**.

44. **Personal injury**

arising directly or indirectly out of **personal injury**.

However, this Exclusion will not apply to **INSURING CLAUSE 7 (SECTION C only)**.

45. **Personal liability**

in respect of any action brought against any past, present or future **employee**, unless arising directly out of work performed for the **company**.

46. **Pollution**

arising directly or indirectly out of **pollution**.

However, this Exclusion will not apply to **INSURING CLAUSES 7 (SECTION D only), 9 and 10**.

47. **Product recall**

for the costs to withdraw, recall, dispose, remove, repair, adjust, alter, recondition, replace or reinstate, any product or part of a product.

However, this Exclusion will not apply to **INSURING CLAUSE 1** where **you** are legally liable for those costs as the direct result of any act, error or omission committed by **you**.

48. **Products liability**

arising directly out of any **bodily injury** or **property damage** caused directly by any **product**.

However, this Exclusion will not apply to **INSURING CLAUSE 7 (SECTION B only)**.

49. **Property damage**

in respect of **INSURING CLAUSES 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 12**, arising directly or indirectly out of **property damage**.

However, this Exclusion will not apply to:

- a. **INSURING CLAUSE 1 (SECTION A only)**
- b. **INSURING CLAUSE 6 (SECTION B only)**, in respect of the cost of repairing any hardware or replacing any tangible property or equipment that forms part of **your computer systems**.

50. Property perils

in respect of **INSURING CLAUSES 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 12**, arising directly or indirectly out of any fire, earthquake or earth movement of any kind, flood, hail, hurricane, lightning strike, solar storm, tornado, tsunami, volcano, wildfire or windstorm.

51. Related or associated company confidential business information

arising directly or indirectly out of any actual or alleged misappropriation, unauthorised use or disclosure by any **employee** of any idea, trade secret or other confidential business information which they were a party to or which they otherwise had possession of prior to being employed by the **company**.

However, this Exclusion will not apply to **INSURING CLAUSE 2 (SECTION A only)** solely in respect of any **claim** arising out of any actual or suspected electronic attack or unauthorised system access by any **third party**.

52. Retroactive date

in respect of **INSURING CLAUSE 1**, arising out of any act, error or omission committed or alleged to have been committed on or before the **retroactive date**, or any related or continuing acts, errors or omissions where the act, error or omission was first committed or alleged to have been first committed on or before the **retroactive date**.

53. RICO

for any actual or alleged violations of the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organisation Act and any subsequent amendments to this Act.

54. Securities violations

for any actual or alleged violation of any laws or regulations relating to the offer or sale of securities.

55. Seizure of illegal property

arising from an order by a public or government authority which deprives **you** of the use or value of **your** property or arising from acts of contraband or illegal transportation or illegal trade.

56. System failure and operator error

in respect of **INSURING CLAUSES 9 and 10**, arising directly or indirectly out of any **system failure** or **operator error**.

However, this Exclusion will not apply to fire or explosion directly caused by any **system failure** or **operator error**, unless the **system failure** or **operator error** is directly or indirectly caused by any **cyber event**.

57. Terrorism

arising directly or indirectly out of:

- a. any act or threat of force or violence by an individual or group, whether acting alone or on behalf of or in connection with any organisation or government, committed for political, religious, ideological or similar purposes including the intention to influence any government or to put the public, or any section of the public, in fear; or
- b. any action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any way relating to a. above.

However, this Exclusion does not apply to a **cyber event** affecting **your computer systems** or a **supply chain partner's computer systems**.

58. Toxic mould

arising directly or indirectly from the toxic properties of any fungus, mould, mildew or yeast.

59. Uninsurable fines

for fines, penalties, civil or criminal sanctions or multiple, punitive or exemplary damages, unless insurable by law.

60. Unjust enrichment

for that part of any **claim** that results in **you** being in a better financial position as a direct result of **your** act, error or omission than **you** would have been if **you** had not committed the act, error or omission.

However, this Exclusion will not apply to any refund of any fee, other than the part of the fee that represents **your** profit or mark-up or liability for taxes.

61. Unlawful surveillance

in respect of any actual or alleged eavesdropping, wiretapping, or unauthorised audio or video recording committed by **you** or by a **third party** on **your** behalf.

62. Unsolicited communications

arising directly or indirectly from any actual or alleged violation of:

- a. the CAN-SPAM Act of 2003 or any subsequent amendments to that Act;
- b. the Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA) of 1991 or any subsequent amendments to that Act; or
- c. any other law, regulation or statute relating to unsolicited communication, distribution, sending or transmitting of any communication via telephone or any other electronic or telecommunications device.

However, this Exclusion will not apply to **INSURING CLAUSE 2 (SECTION A only)**.

63. Vacant premises

in respect of **INSURING CLAUSES 9** and **10**, resulting from **premises** left vacant for more than 60 consecutive days.

64. War and cyber war

arising directly or indirectly out of:

- a. **war**; or
- b. **cyber war**.

However, part b. above will not apply to:

- a. **INSURING CLAUSE 3 (SECTION A only)**; and
- b. that part of any claim relating to any **computer systems** which are physically located outside of an **impacted state**.

65. Website and application content accessibility

arising directly or indirectly out of the actual or alleged violation of any laws, regulations or guidelines relating to the accessibility of **your** website or application content, or any website or application content **you** have created for any **third party**.

66. Wilful or dishonest acts of senior executive officers

arising directly or indirectly out of any wilful, criminal, malicious or dishonest act, error or omission by a **senior executive officer** as determined by final adjudication, arbitral tribunal or written admission.

CONDITIONS

1. What you must do in the event of a claim or cyber incident

If any **senior executive officer** becomes aware of any incident which may reasonably be expected to give rise to a claim under this Policy **you** must:

- a. notify the **claims managers** as soon as is reasonably practicable (in respect of cyber incidents, a telephone call to **our cyber incident response line** will constitute notification). However, this notification must be made no later than the end of any applicable extended reporting period;
- b. in respect of **INSURING CLAUSES 4, 5** and **9**, report the theft or incident as soon as is reasonably practicable to the appropriate law enforcement authorities and provide **us** with a copy of this report on **our** request;
- c. in respect of **INSURING CLAUSE 5** not incur any costs or promise any payment, including any ransom payment, without **our** prior written agreement (which will not be unreasonably withheld);

- d. not admit liability for or settle or make or promise any payment or incur any **costs and expenses** without **our** prior written agreement (which will not be unreasonably withheld); and
- e. provide **us** in a timely manner with any other information and assistance that **we** may request.

In respect of **INSURING CLAUSE 1**, if **you** notify an incident that **we** agree is reasonably expected to give rise to a **claim**, **we** will accept any **claim** that arises out of the incident as being notified under this Policy.

We require **you** to provide full details of the incident, including but not limited to:

- a. the time, place and nature of the incident;
- b. the manner in which **you** first became aware of this incident;
- c. the reasons why **you** believe that this incident could give rise to a claim under this Policy;
- d. the identity of the potential claimant; and
- e. an indication as to the size of the claim that could result from this incident.

In respect of **INSURING CLAUSES 2, 3, 4, 5, 6** and **12**, if **you** discover a **cyber event** **you** may only incur costs, other than costs incurred to respond to an extortion demand (including any ransom payment), without **our** prior written consent within the first 72 hours following the discovery and any **third party** costs incurred must be with a company forming part of the **approved claims panel providers**. All other costs may only be incurred with the prior written consent of the **claims managers** (which will not be unreasonably withheld).

2. Additional insureds

We will indemnify any **third party** as an additional insured under this Policy, but only in respect of sums which they become legally obliged to pay (including liability for claimants' costs and expenses) as a result of a **claim** arising solely out of an act committed by **you**, provided that:

- a. **you** contracted in writing to indemnify the **third party** for the **claim** prior to it first being made against them; and
- b. had the **claim** been made against **you**, then **you** would be entitled to indemnity under this Policy.

Before **we** indemnify any additional insured they must:

- a. prove to **us** that the **claim** arose solely out of an act committed by **you**; and
- b. fully comply with **CONDITION 1** as if they were **you**.

Where **we** indemnify a **third party** as an additional insured under this Policy, this Policy will be primary and non-contributory to the **third party's** own insurance, but only if **you** and the **third party** have entered into a contract that contains a provision requiring this.

Where a **third party** is treated as an additional insured as a result of this Condition, any **claim** made by that **third party** against **you** will be treated by **us** as if they were a **third party** and not as an insured.

3. Agreement to pay claims (duty to defend)

We have the right and duty to take control of and conduct in **your** name the investigation, settlement or defence of any **claim**. **We** will not have any duty to pay **costs and expenses** for any part of a **claim** that is not covered by this Policy.

You may ask the **claims managers** to consider appointing **your** own lawyer to defend the **claim** on **your** behalf and the **claims managers** may grant **your** request if they consider **your** lawyer is suitably qualified by experience, taking into account the subject matter of the **claim**, and the cost to provide a defence.

We will endeavour to settle any **claim** through negotiation, mediation or some other form of alternative dispute resolution and will pay on **your** behalf the amount **we** agree with the claimant. If **we** cannot settle using these means, **we** will pay the amount which **you** are found liable to pay either in court or through arbitration proceedings, subject to the **limit of liability**.

We will not settle any **claim** without **your** consent. If **you** refuse to provide **your** consent to a settlement recommended by **us** and elect to continue legal proceedings in connection with the **claim**, any further **costs and expenses** incurred will be paid by **you** and **us** on a proportional basis, with 50% payable by **us** and 50% payable by **you**. As a consequence of **your** refusal, **our** liability for the **claim**, excluding **costs and expenses**, will not be more than the amount for which the **claim** could have been settled.

4. Allocation

In the event a claim includes both allegations, persons or matters that are covered under this Policy and allegations, persons or matters that are not covered under this Policy, then **you** and **we** will need to agree a fair and reasonable allocation of this claim, including any **costs and expenses**, judgment or settlement amount.

If **you** and **we** cannot agree a fair and reasonable allocation an **independent expert** will be appointed to determine the allocation. The cost of the **independent expert** will be paid for by **us**. Their determination will be based upon written submissions only and will be final and binding. The **independent expert** will be mutually agreed between **you** and **us** but if **you** and **we** cannot agree on the **independent expert** then the matter will be referred to mediation or arbitration in accordance with **CONDITION 9**.

5. Calculation of business interruption losses

Following an interruption to **your** business activities covered under **INSURING CLAUSES 6 (SECTIONS C, D, E or F only)** or **10**, **you** must provide **us** with **your** calculation of the loss including:

- a. how the loss has been calculated and what assumptions have been made; and
- b. supporting documents including account statements, sales projections and invoices.

6. Cancellation

This Policy may be cancelled with 30 days written notice by either **you** or **us**.

If **you** give **us** notice of cancellation, the return **premium** will be in proportion to the number of days that the Policy is in effect. However, if **you** have made a claim under this Policy there will be no return **premium**.

If **we** give **you** notice of cancellation, the return **premium** will be in proportion to the number of days that the Policy is in effect.

We also reserve the right of cancellation in the event that any amount due to **us** by **you** remains unpaid more than 60 days beyond the **inception date**. If **we** exercise this right of cancellation it will take effect from 14 days after the date the written notice of cancellation is issued.

The Policy Administration Fee will be deemed fully earned upon inception of the Policy.

7. Continuous cover

In respect of **INSURING CLAUSE 1**, if during the period of a previous renewal of this Policy **you** neglected, through error or oversight only, to report to **us** an incident that might give rise to a **claim**, then provided **you** have maintained uninterrupted insurance of the same type with **us** since expiry of the previous renewal of this Policy, **we** will permit the incident to be reported to **us** under this Policy and **we** will indemnify **you** under this Policy in respect of any **claim** that arises out of the incident, provided:

- a. the indemnity will be subject to the applicable limit of liability of the previous renewal of this Policy under which the incident should have been reported to **us** or the applicable **limit of liability**, whichever is the lower;
- b. **we** may reduce the indemnity entitlement by the monetary equivalent of any prejudice which has been suffered as a result of the delayed notification; and
- c. the indemnity will be subject to all other terms and conditions of this Policy.

We require **you** to provide full details of the incident, including but not limited to:

- a. the time, place and nature of the incident;
- b. the manner in which **you** first became aware of this incident;

- c. reasons why **you** believe that this incident could give rise to a **claim**;
- d. the identity of the potential claimant; and
- e. an indication as to the size of the **claim** that could result from this incident.

For the avoidance of doubt, this Condition only applies to incidents that might give rise to a **claim**.

8. Cross liability and severability

In respect of **INSURING CLAUSE 7** only, where there is more than one entity insured under this Policy, and subject to the **limit of liability**, any **claim** made by one insured entity against another insured entity will be treated as if they are a **third party** and knowledge possessed by one insured entity will not be imputed to any other insured entity.

9. Dispute resolution

All disputes or differences between **you** and **us** will be referred to mediation or arbitration and will take place in the country of registration of the company named as the insured in the Schedule.

In respect of any arbitration proceeding **we** will follow the applicable rules of the arbitration association in the country where the company stated as the insured in the Schedule is registered, the rules of which are deemed incorporated into this Policy by reference to this Condition. Unless the applicable arbitration association rules state otherwise, a single arbitrator will be appointed who will be mutually agreed between **you** and **us**. If **you** and **we** cannot agree on a suitable appointment then **we** will refer the appointment to the applicable arbitration association.

Each party will bear its own fees and costs in connection with any mediation or arbitration proceeding but the fees and expenses of the arbitrator will be shared equally between **you** and **us** unless the arbitration award provides otherwise.

Nothing in this Condition is intended to remove **your** rights under **CONDITION 23**. However, if a determination is made in any mediation or arbitration proceeding, **CONDITION 23** is intended only as an aid to enforce this determination.

10. Establishing loss of contents

If **you** make a claim under this Policy for loss of **contents**, **you** must reasonably establish how and when the incident took place.

11. Extended reporting period

An extended reporting period of 60 days following the **expiry date** will be automatically granted at no additional premium. This extended reporting period will cover, subject to all other terms, conditions and exclusions of this Policy:

- a. in respect of **INSURING CLAUSE 1**, any **claim** first made against **you** during the **period of the policy** and reported to **us** during this extended reporting period;
- b. in respect of **INSURING CLAUSES 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 12**, any **cyber event, loss, operator error** or **system failure** first discovered by **you** during the **period of the policy** and reported to **us** during this extended reporting period; and
- c. any circumstance that a **senior executive officer** became aware of during the **period of the policy** and reports to **us** during this extended reporting period.

No claim will be accepted by **us** in this 60 day extended reporting period if **you** are entitled to indemnity under any other insurance, or would be entitled to indemnity under such insurance if its limit of liability was not exhausted.

12. Optional extended reporting period

If **we** or **you** decline to renew or cancel this Policy then **you** will have the right to have issued an endorsement providing an optional extended reporting period for the duration stated in the Schedule which will be effective from the cancellation or non-renewal date.

This optional extended reporting period will cover, subject to all other terms, conditions and exclusions of this Policy:

- a. in respect of **INSURING CLAUSE 1**, any **claim** first made against **you** and reported to **us** during this optional extended reporting period, provided that the **claim** arises out of any act, error or omission committed prior to the date of cancellation or non-renewal; and
- b. in respect of **INSURING CLAUSES 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 12**, any **cyber event, loss, operator error** or **system failure** first discovered by **you** during this optional extended reporting period, provided that the **cyber event, loss, operator error** or **system failure** first occurred during the **period of the policy**.

If **you** would like to purchase the optional extended reporting period **you** must notify **us** and pay **us** the optional extended reporting period premium stated in the Schedule within 30 days of cancellation or non-renewal.

The right to the optional extended reporting period will not be available to **you** where cancellation or non-renewal by **us** is due to non-payment of the **premium** or **your** failure to pay any amounts in excess of the applicable **limit of liability** or within the amount of the applicable **deductible** as is required by this Policy in the payment of claims.

At the renewal of this Policy, **our** quotation of different **premium, deductible**, limits of liability or changes in policy language will not constitute non-renewal by **us**.

13. Fraudulent claims

If it is determined by final adjudication, arbitral tribunal or written admission by **you**, that **you** notified **us** of any claim knowing it to be false or fraudulent in any way, **we** will have no

responsibility to pay that claim, **we** may recover from **you** any sums paid in respect of that claim and **we** reserve the right to terminate this Policy from the date of the fraudulent act. If **we** exercise this right, **we** will not be liable to return any **premium** to **you**. However, this will not affect any non-fraudulent claim under this Policy which has been previously notified to **us**.

14. Mergers and acquisitions

If **you** acquire an entity during the **period of the policy** whose annual revenue does not exceed 20% of the **company's** annual revenue, as stated in its most recent annual financial statements, cover is automatically extended under this Policy to include the entity as a **subsidiary**.

If **you** acquire an entity during the **period of the policy** whose annual revenue exceeds 20% of the **company's** annual revenue, as stated in its most recent annual financial statements, cover is automatically extended under this Policy to include the entity as a **subsidiary** for 45 days.

We will consider providing cover for the acquired entity after the period of 45 days if:

- a. **you** give **us** full details of the entity within 45 days of its acquisition; and
- b. **you** accept any amendment to the terms and conditions of this Policy and agree to pay any additional **premium** required by **us**.

In the event **you** do not comply with a. and b. above, cover will automatically terminate for the entity 45 days after the date of its acquisition.

If **we** agree to cover the acquired entity **we** will issue a mergers and acquisitions endorsement noting the acquired entity has cover under this Policy. If no endorsement is issued cover will automatically terminate for the entity 45 days after the date of its acquisition

Cover for any acquired entity is only provided under this Policy for any act, error or omission committed or alleged to have been committed on or after the date of its acquisition.

No cover will be automatically provided under this Policy for any acquired entity:

- a. whose business activities are materially different from **your** business activities;
- b. that has been the subject of any lawsuit, disciplinary action or regulatory investigation in the 3 year period prior to its acquisition; or
- c. that has experienced a **cyber event** in the 3 years period prior to its acquisition, if **you** have purchased **INSURING CLAUSES 2, 3, 4, 5, 6** or **12** and the **cyber event** cost more than the highest **deductible** of **INSURING CLAUSES 2, 3, 4, 5, 6** or **12**.

15. Run-off cover

In the event **you** consolidate, merge with or are acquired by another entity during the **period of the policy**, then cover under this Policy will continue to apply but only in respect of any act, error or omission committed or alleged to have been committed prior to the effective date of the consolidation, merger or acquisition.

16. New subsidiaries

If **you** create an entity during the **period of the policy** cover is automatically extended under this Policy to include the entity as a **subsidiary** for 45 days.

We will consider providing cover for the created entity after the period of 45 days if:

- a. **you** give **us** full details of the entity within 45 days of its creation; and
- b. **you** accept any amendment to the terms and conditions of this Policy and agree to pay any additional **premium** required by **us**.

In the event **you** do not comply with a. and b. above, cover will automatically terminate for the entity 45 days after the date of its creation.

Cover for any created entity is only provided under this Policy for any act, error or omission committed or alleged to have been committed on or after the date of its creation.

No cover will be automatically provided under this Policy for any created entity whose business activities are materially different from **your** business activities.

17. Our rights of recovery

If **we** make any payment under this Policy and **you** have any right of recovery against a **third party** in respect of this payment, then **we** will maintain this right of recovery. **You** will do whatever is reasonably necessary to secure this right and will not do anything after the event which gave rise to the claim to prejudice this right.

We will not exercise any rights of recovery against any **employee**, unless this is in respect of any fraudulent or dishonest acts or omissions as proven by final adjudication, arbitral tribunal or written admission by the **employee**.

Any recoveries will be applied as follows:

- a. towards any recovery expenses incurred by **us**;
- b. then to **us** up to the amount of **our** payment under this Policy, including **costs and expenses**;
- c. then to **you** as recovery of **your deductible**.

18. Prior subsidiaries

Should an entity cease to be a **subsidiary** after the **inception date**, cover in respect of the entity will continue as if it was still a **subsidiary** during the **period of the policy**, but only in respect of an act, error, omission or event occurring prior to the date that it ceased to be a **subsidiary**.

19. Process for paying privacy breach notification costs

Any **privacy breach** notification transmitted by **you** or on **your** behalf must be done with **our** prior written consent. **We** will ensure that notification is compliant with any legal or

regulatory requirements and contractual obligations and transmitted using the most cost effective means permissible under the governing law. No offer must be made for financial incentives, gifts, coupons, credits or services unless with **our** prior written consent which will only be provided if the offer is commensurate with the risk of harm.

We will not be liable for any portion of the costs **you** incur under **INSURING CLAUSE 3 (SECTION E)** only) that exceed the costs that **you** would have incurred had **you** gained **our** prior written consent. In the absence of **our** prior written consent **we** will only be liable to pay **you** the equivalent cost of a notification made using the most cost effective means permissible under the governing law.

If a **senior executive officer** becomes aware that a **client** has suffered a **privacy breach**, **you** and **we** agree that **you** will:

- a. endeavour as much as is reasonably practicable that any **privacy breach** notification transmitted by or on behalf of **your client** is compliant with any legal or regulatory requirements and contractual obligations and transmitted using the most cost effective means permissible under the governing law; and
- b. fully comply with **CONDITION 1**.

20. Waiver of subrogation

Notwithstanding **CONDITION 17**, **we** agree to waive **our** rights of recovery against any **third party** if, prior to the claim or incident which **you** reasonably expected to give rise to a claim, **you** entered into a contract that contains a provision requiring **you** to do this.

21. Your duty of disclosure

It is **your** duty to provide **us** with all information which may be material to the cover provided to **you** under this Policy. Failing this, **you** must provide sufficient information to put **us** on notice that **we** should make further enquiries in order to reveal material matters. A matter is material if it would influence a prudent insurer as to whether to accept the risk, the terms of cover provided or the amount of the premium charged.

In the event of any non-disclosure or misrepresentation by **you** of the information **you** provided prior to commencement of this Policy, including representations made in any application document or other material submitted during the underwriting process, the following remedies will be available to **us** based upon what **we** would have done had the information been disclosed or not misrepresented:

- a. if **we** would have issued this Policy on different terms, **we** have the right to amend the terms and conditions of this Policy effective from the **inception date**;
- b. if **we** would have issued this Policy on the same terms but charged a higher premium, **we** have the right to reduce proportionately the amount to be paid on any claim under this Policy and if applicable, the amount already paid on prior claims under this Policy.

The amount will be reduced by applying a percentage that has been calculated using the following formula: $(\text{premium actually charged} / \text{higher premium}) \times 100$; or

- c. if **we** would not have issued this Policy, treat this Policy as if it had not existed and return any paid premium.

22. Sanctions suspension

It is a condition under this Policy that the provision of cover, the payment of any claim and the provision of any benefit will be suspended, to the extent that the provision of the cover, payment of the claim or provision of the benefit would expose **us** to any sanction, prohibition or restriction under the United Nations resolutions or the trade or economic sanctions, laws or regulations of Australia, Canada, the European Union, United Kingdom or United States of America. The suspension will continue until such time **we** would no longer be exposed to the sanction, prohibition or restriction.

23. Choice of law and jurisdiction

This policy will be interpreted under, governed by and construed in all respects in accordance with the law of the jurisdiction of the place of registration of the company stated as the insured in the Schedule and **we** and **you** agree to submit to the exclusive jurisdiction of the courts within the territorial limits and jurisdiction of the place of registration of the company stated as the insured in the Schedule.